

# LokalFi:

**Empowering Communities in the Philippines with Wi-Fi to Close the Digital Gap in the Age of Industry 4.0**



REIINN

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## Industry 4.0

Characterized by the integration of technologies like **IoT**, **AI**, **cloud computing**, **big data**, and **edge computing** to create “smart” factories and environments.

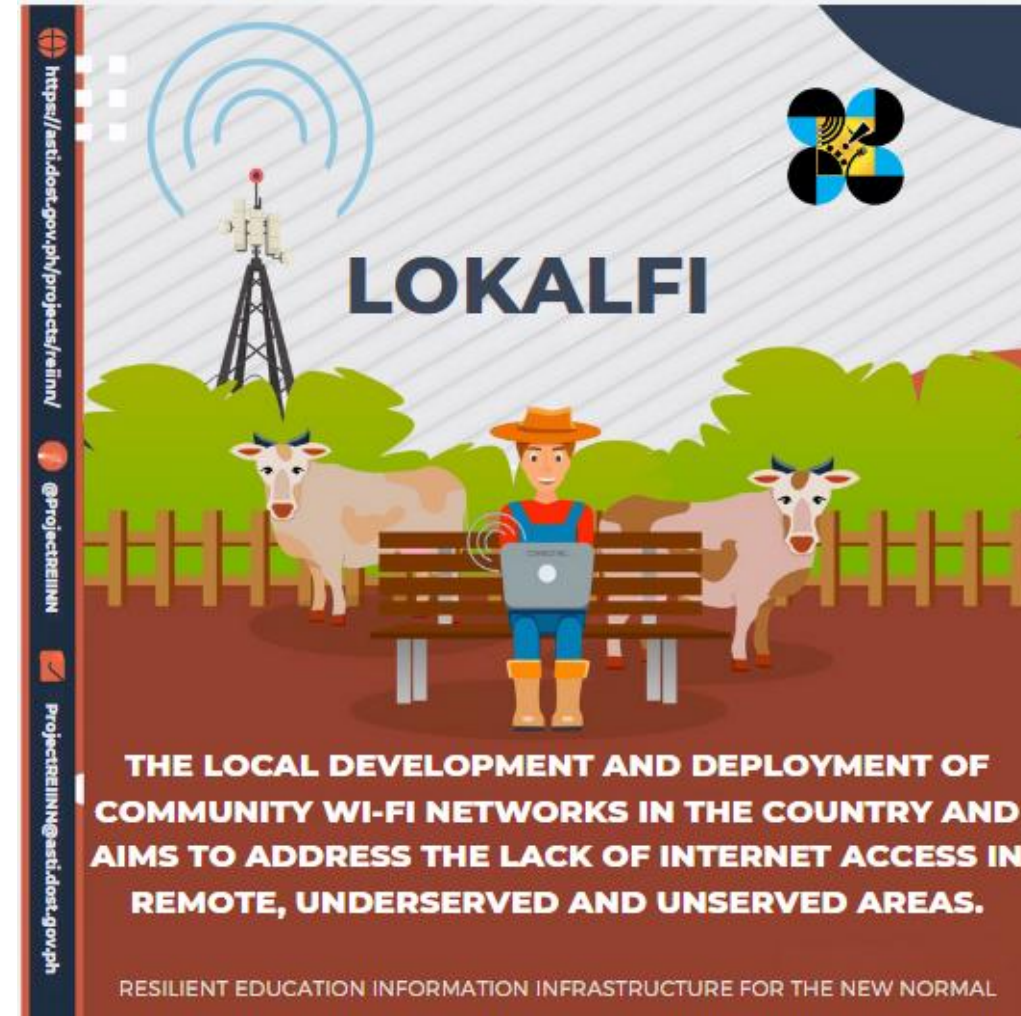
### **[Problem] Roadblocks to Industry 4.0 Adoption**

1. **Digital Divide/Gap:** Last-mile communities without internet access, modern software, and devices are left behind in the adoption of these technologies.
2. **Insufficient (or lack of) Infrastructure:** Communities with outdated or insufficient infrastructure will struggle to adopt Industry 4.0
3. **Skills Gap:** Educational and training systems may not be keeping pace with these technological advancements.

## LokalFi as an Enabler of Industry 4.0

1. **Bridge the digital gap:** Provide connectivity to last-mile communities
2. **Build Infrastructure:** Affordable and community-operated Wi-Fi Network
3. **On-premises Apps:** Free access to online learning resources and platforms that offer courses in relevant technologies

*LokalFi empowers last-mile communities by bridging the digital gap with affordable, community-operated Wi-Fi and free access to online learning resources, fostering innovation and growth in Industry 4.0.*



## Part I: Site Identification and Selection

**Main criteria:** Absence of internet service provider and telecommunication network provider in the area

## Part II: System Design

### A. Hardware

Commercial-off-the-shelf components

### B. Software

#### Mikrotik Platform: Mikhmon

– voucher and log-in credentials generation, monitoring, and user management

#### LokalFi Captive Portal

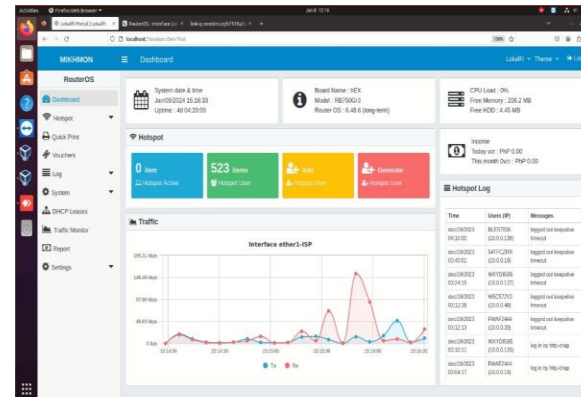
- built using web technologies such as HTML, CSS, JavaScript for the user interface, and PHP for backend operations
- integrates with RouterOS API to automate the generation, monitoring, and management of vouchers

### C. On-Premises Apps (Locally cached content)

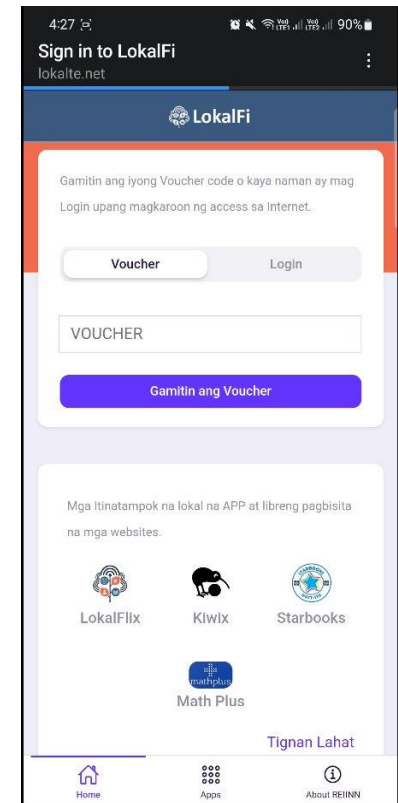
- accessed locally even without an internet connection
- the edge server stores and distributes content within the LAN



Site Selection

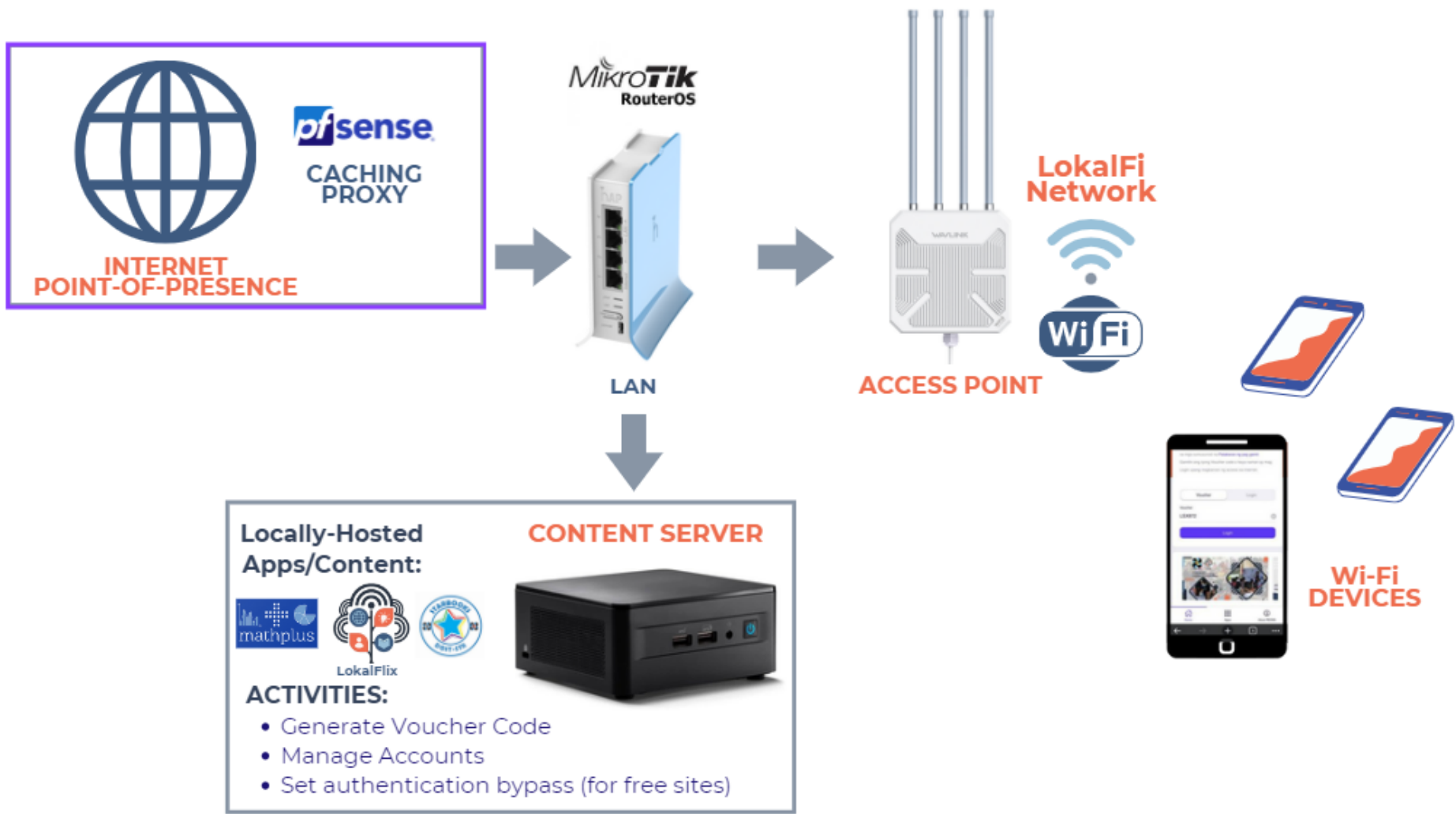


Mikrotik Mikhmon



LokalFi Captive Portal

## LokalFi System Overview

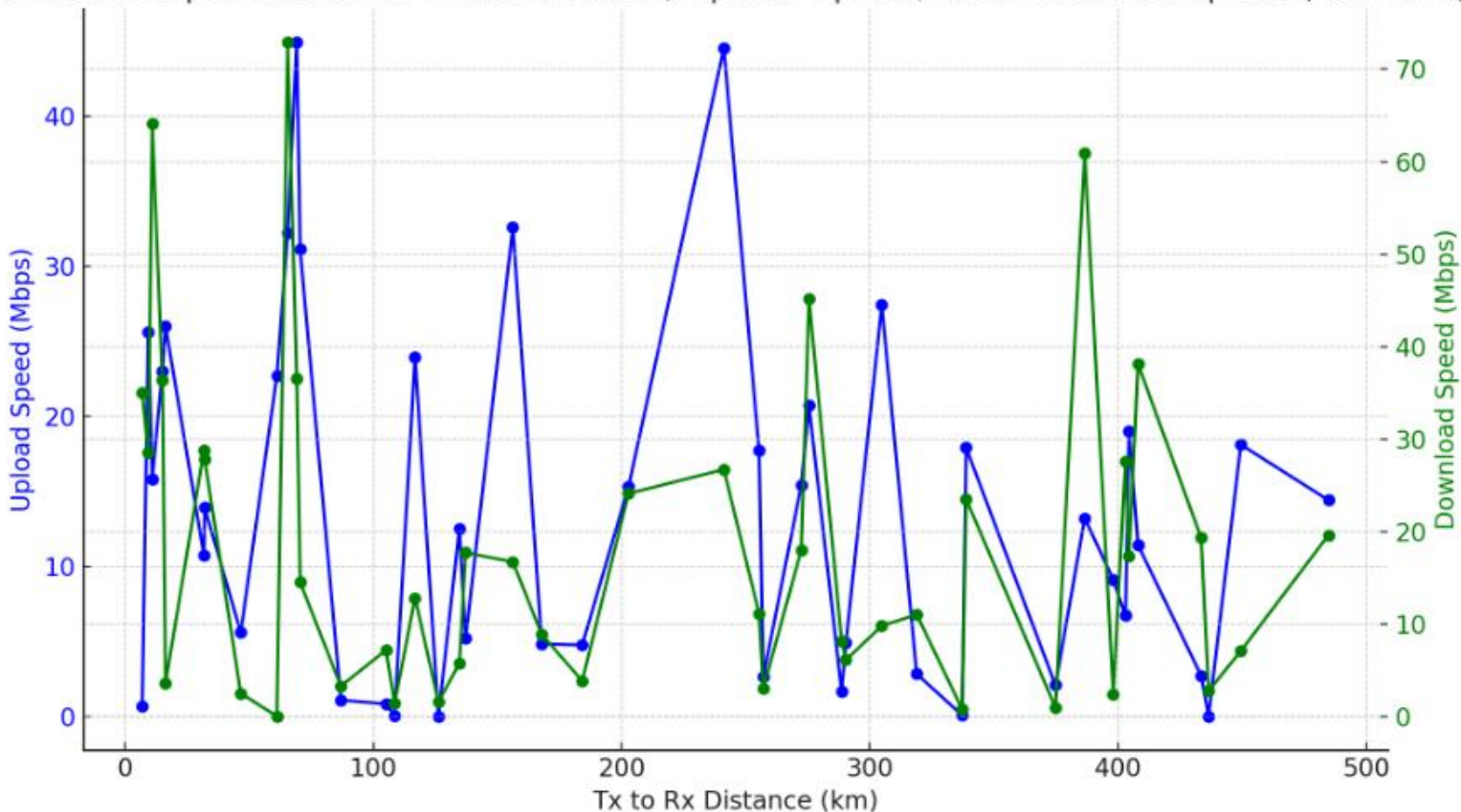


## Walk Test Objective:

Determine the network coverage (i.e., range) while utilizing the Wavlink Access Point (height: 12 meters)



Relationship between Tx to Rx Distance, Upload Speed, and Download Speed (Line Plot)



- The maximum range covered by LokalFi network is 450 meters.
- There is no correlation between distance and upload/download speed.  
*This is due to several factors such terrain (the location is mountainous), thick foliage, and other obstructions.*



## Scientific and Technological

- ✓ **Boost to IoT Infrastructure:**
  - Foster widespread deployment of IoT systems
- ✓ **Digital Inclusion and Research Opportunities:**
  - Bridge the digital gap
  - Contribute to data-sharing initiatives



## Societal

- ✓ **Improved Connectivity and Social Inclusion**
  - Enabling communities to connect to the outside world
- ✓ **Economic Development**
  - Remote work opportunities
- ✓ **Education Opportunities**
  - Online Courses and Training Certification
- ✓ **Health Services**
  - Telemedicine
- ✓ **Sustainability**
  - Community-operated network



## Collaborative

- ✓ **Partner Agencies** for digital content
  - Department of Education
  - Schools and Universities
  - Technical Education and Skills Development Authority
- ✓ **Local Government Units** for Pilot Sites
- ✓ **Department of Science and Technology (DOST)** Regional Offices

## LokaFi Pilot Sites



**Cordillera Administrative Region**



**Region II**



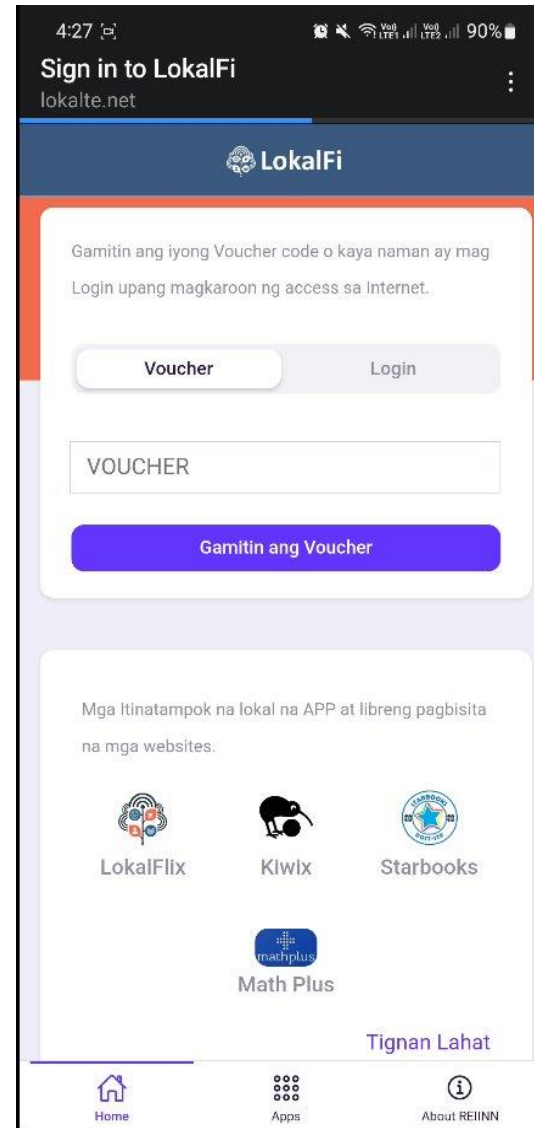
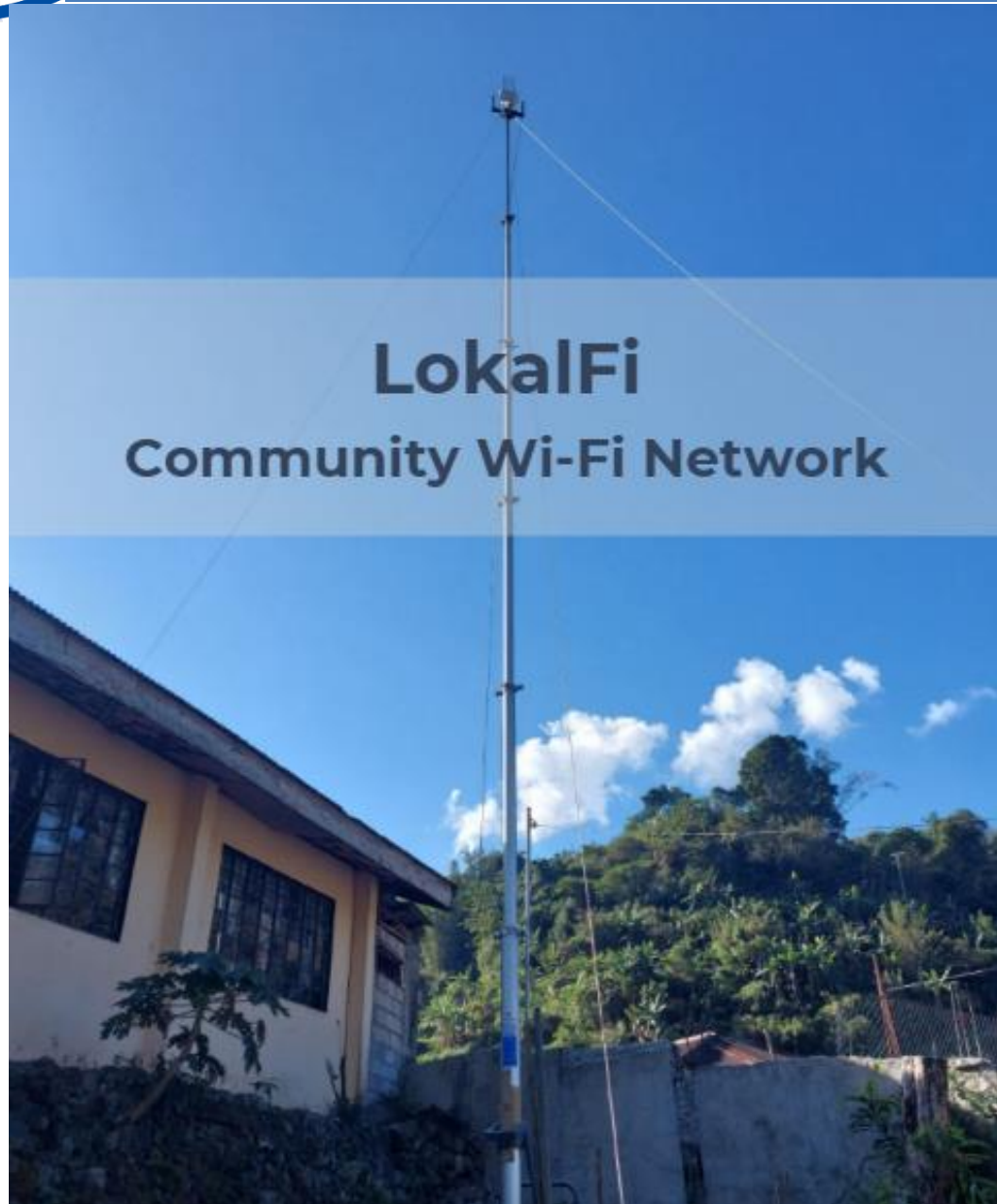
**Region III**



**Region IV-A**



## LokalFi Captive Portal



## LokalFi

- A community-owned, community-operated Wi-Fi network
- Sustainable through the voucher system
- Offers free-access on-premises apps
- Customizable locally-cached content (can host content about AI, IoT, Machine Learning, etc)

## Long-term Output

1. **Improved Access to Digital Infrastructure:** affordable or even free internet access in last-mile communities
2. **Economic Growth and Opportunities:** access to e-commerce platforms
3. **Community Engagement and Empowerment:** LokalFi as an income-generating platform
4. **Better appreciation** among Filipinos of the essential role of **technology** and **science-based interventions** in nation-building in general.

## ❖ LokalFi is an enabler of Industry 4.0

*Develop and deploy community Wi-Fi networks to empower last-mile communities, ensuring they stay connected and are not left behind by the advancements of Industry 4.0*

## ❖ LokalFi Network Design and Implementation

1. Identify sites
2. Acquire necessary hardware components (COTS)
3. Install and configure Mikhmon
4. Build and integrate the LokalFi Captive Portal
5. Customize on-premises apps to meet the specific needs of the communities

## Future Plans:

- ❖ Develop a business model to ensure the ongoing operation and maintenance of the LokalFi Network
- ❖ Expand LokalFi network coverage by implementing mesh technology and adding more nodes.



# Thank you.

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